

**Code No: 158AU****JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B.Tech IV Year II Semester Examinations, July/August - 2022****DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS****(Common to CSE, IT)****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks:75**

**Answer any five questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) Explain the challenges in distributed systems.
- b) Explain the generations of distributed systems. [7+8]
- 2.a) Explain about communication distributed objects.
- b) Explain remote procedure call (RPC). [8+7]
- 3.a) Explain the core operating system components and their responsibilities.
- b) Enumerate the differences between thread and a process. Explain the thread scheduling. [7+8]
- 4.a) Explain the requirements of a distributed file system.
- b) Explain the flat file service operations. [7+8]
- 5.a) Explain the functional and non-functional requirements of peer-to-peer middleware.
- b) Give a short note on message routing infrastructure: PASTRY. [8+7]
6. What is distributed mutual exclusion? Explain any one algorithm to implement mutual exclusion. [15]
- 7.a) What is a transaction? Explain nested transactions.
- b) Explain about the communication in two-phase commit protocol. [7+8]
- 8.a) Explain the passive (primary-backup) model for fault tolerance.
- b) Explain in which respects DSM is suitable or unsuitable for client-server systems. [7+8]

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